

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

1963

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UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM & MINERALS

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals

Aerospace Engineering
Department

**AE Experimental and
Computational Methods**

Presentation Layout

- ◆ Experimental Methods
- ◆ Computational Methods
 - MATLAB
 - FLUENT
- ◆ Conclusion

Experimental Methods

AE Labs

Aerodynamics Lab



Wind Tunnel Lab

Airplane Lab



Experimental Methods (contd.)

- ◆ Subsonic Wind Tunnel



- ◆ Educational Wind Tunnel



- ◆ Flow Bench



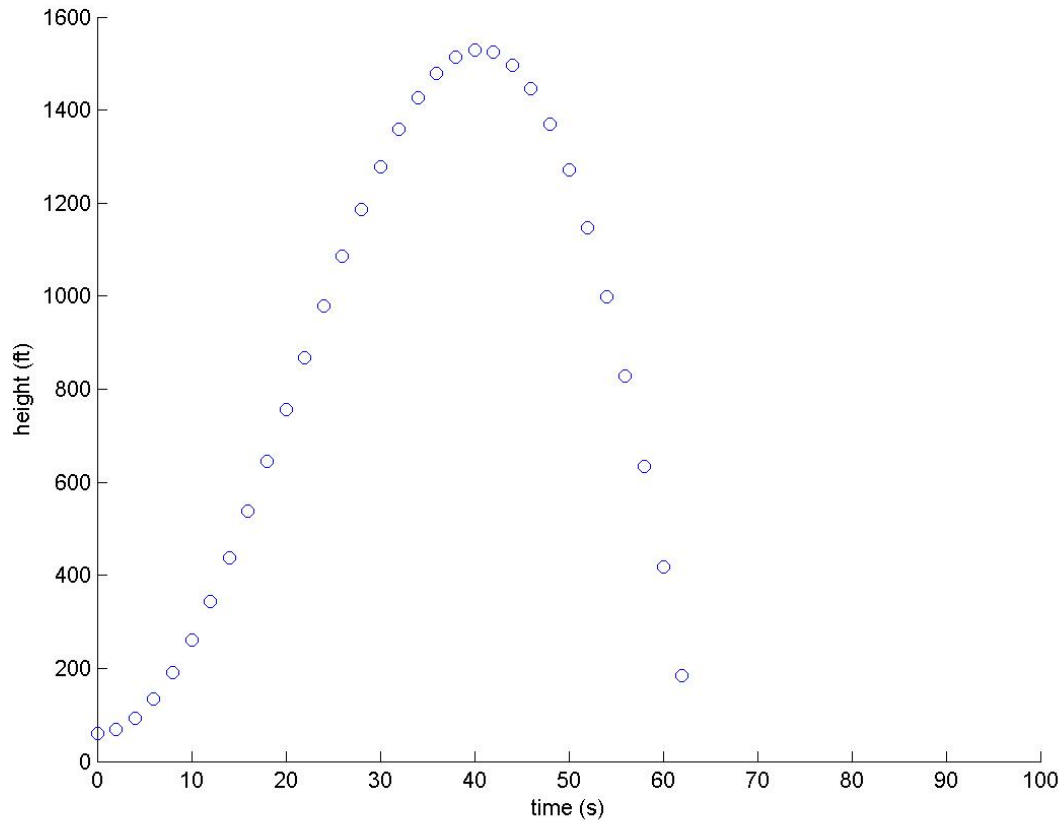
Computational Methods

◆ MATLAB

- It is a very strong programming tool for the engineering discipline
- It is utilized to obtain the Numerical and Analytical Solutions related to Aerospace Engineering problems.
- Some of the examples of the application of MATLAB are:

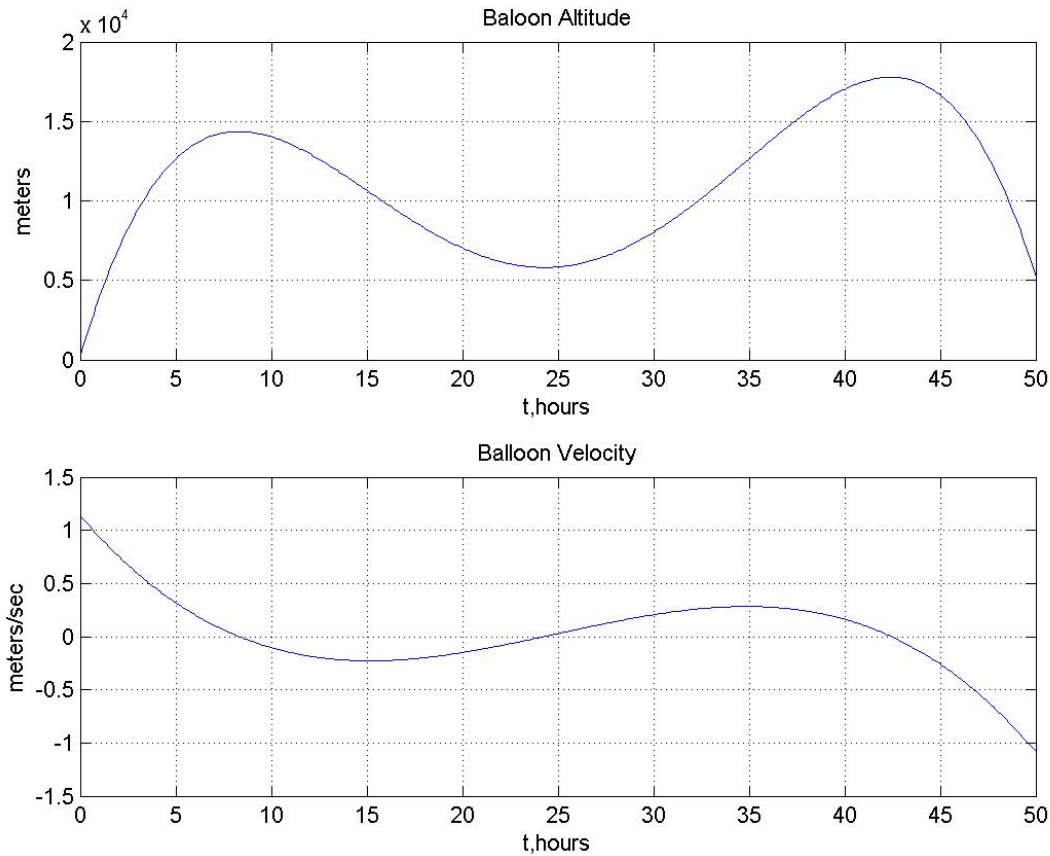
Ex. 1: Rocket Trajectory

$$\text{height} = 60 + 2.13t^2 - 0.0013t^4 + 0.000034t^{4.751}$$



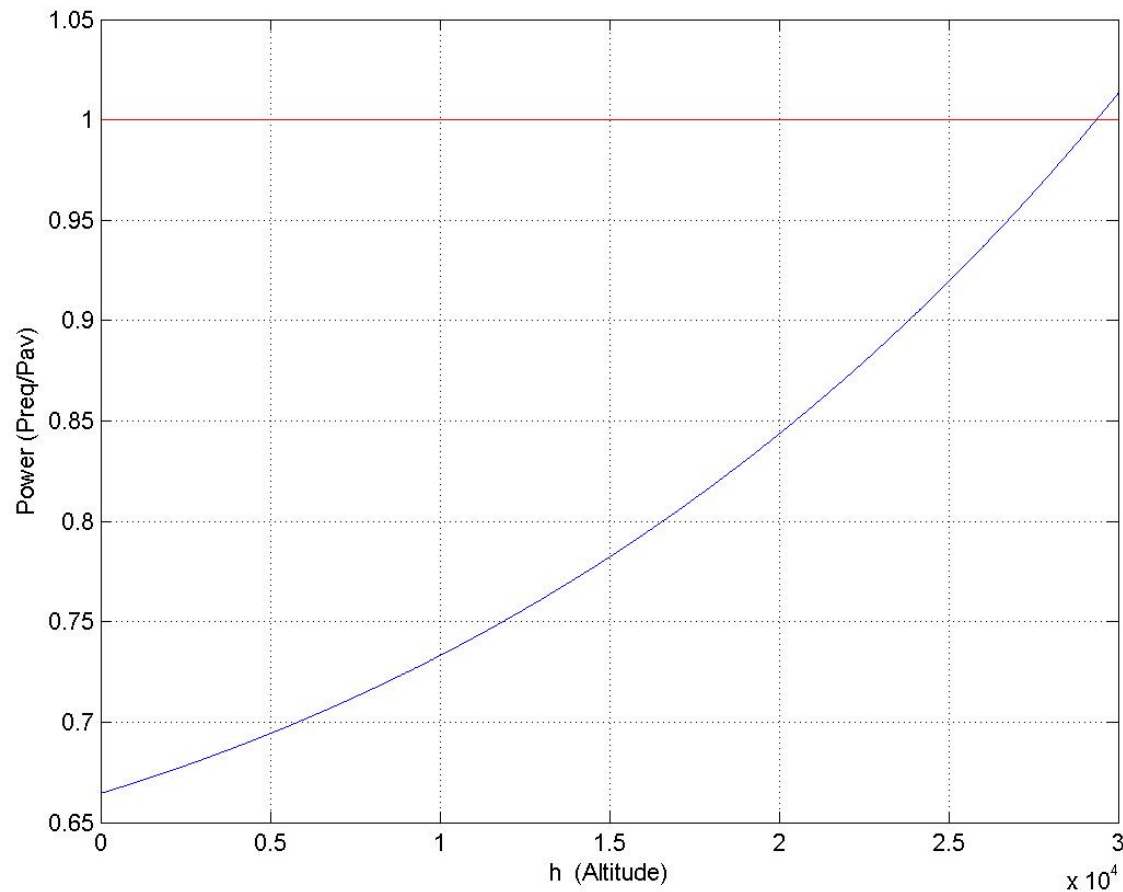
Ex. 1: Weather Balloon Altitude Profile

$$h(t) = -0.12t^4 + 12t^3 - 380t^2 + 4100t + 220$$



Helicopter Performance

$$P_m = KT_m V_m + \rho(\Omega_m R_m)^3 A_m \left(\sigma_m \frac{C_{d,0}}{8} \right)$$



Computational Methods

◆ FLUENT

- It is a very strong computational tool for the engineering discipline
- It is utilized to obtain the Numerical Solutions related to Aerospace Engineering problems.

FLUENT Pre-processors

◆ FLUENT Inc.

- Gambit
- G/Turbo
- TGrid

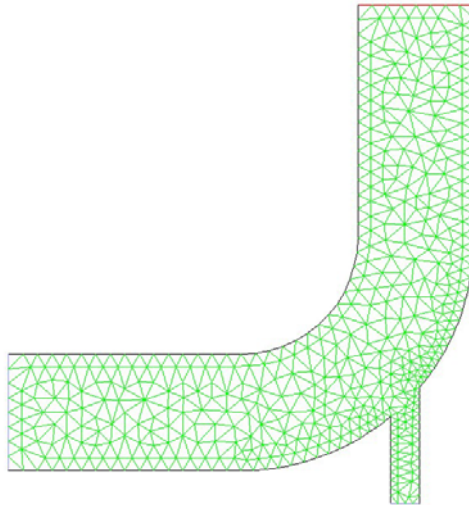
◆ Third Party Pre-processors

- ICEM CFD
- GridGen
- GridPro

Examples of the application of FLUENT

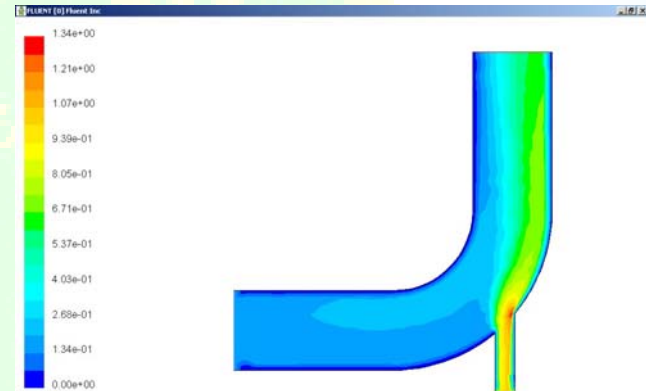
- **CFD for internal flow.**
- **CFD for external flow.**

CFD for Internal Flow



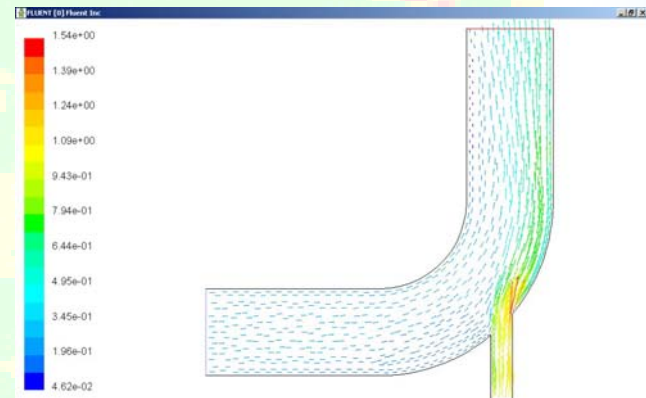
Grid

May 02, 2005
FLUENT 6.0 (2d, dp, segregated, lam)



Contours of Velocity Magnitude (m/s)

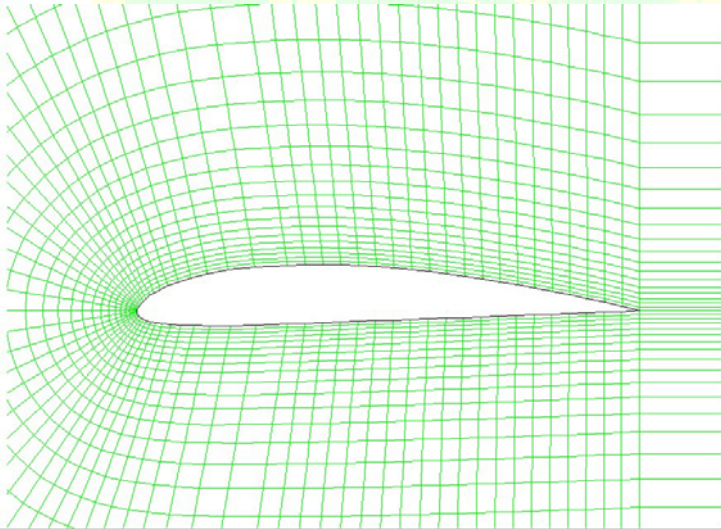
May 02, 2005
FLUENT 6.0 (2d, segregated, ske)



Velocity Vectors Colored By Velocity Magnitude (m/s)

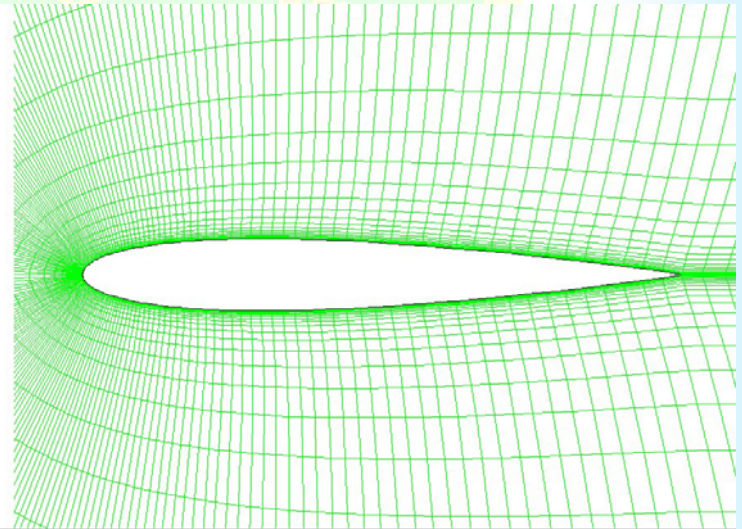
May 02, 2005
FLUENT 6.0 (2d, segregated, ske)

CFD for External Flow



Grid

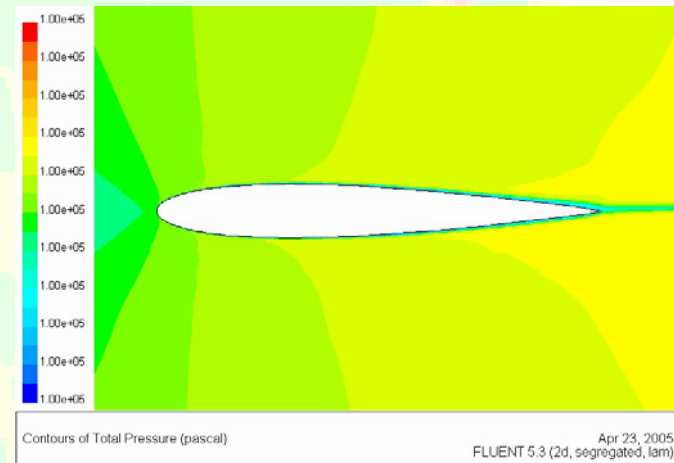
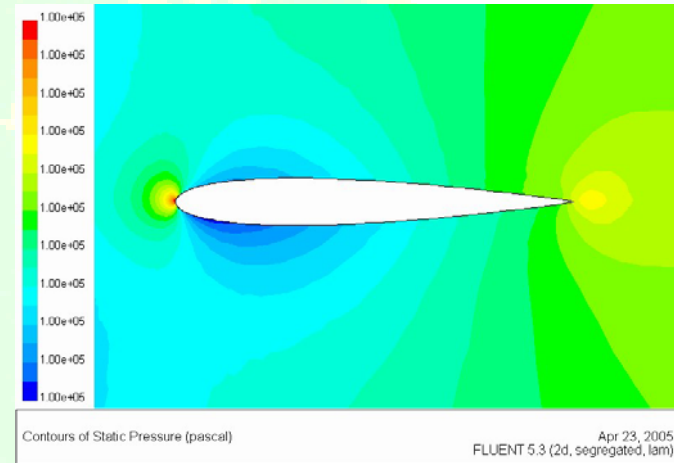
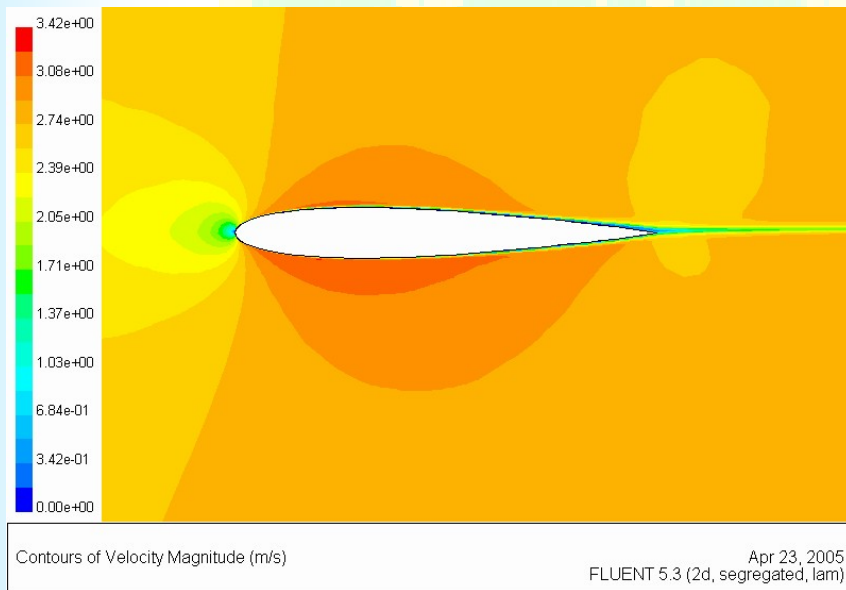
May 02, 2005
FLUENT 6.0 (2d, dp, segregated, lam)



Grid

May 02, 2005
FLUENT 6.0 (2d, dp, segregated, lam)

CFD for External Flow (contd.)



Conclusion

- Aerospace Engineering Department utilizes the AE labs for teaching and research experiments by utilizing Wind Tunnel, Flight Simulator Wind Tunnel, Flow Bench etc.
- Computational techniques using the software such as MATLAB, FLUENT, etc. are implemented at different expertise levels to solve AE problems in all the AE undergraduate and graduate level courses.
- The aim is to indulge in the AE students the skills of designing and performing experiments, and utilizing computational technique in studies and future professional careers.

Thank You



Questions